CONTENTS

Econo	omic Profile, 1966 Frontispie	ce
	I. ECONOMIC AND MILITARY INDICATORS	
Table	Pa	ge
1	Comparative Data on Gross National Product in the US and the USSR (Tabular Graphic)	1
A. GI	ROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT	
2 3 4 5	Gross National Product Gross National Product, by End Use, in the US and the USSR Gross National Product in Selected NATO Countries Percentage Distribution of Soviet Gross National Product, by End Use	2 3 4 5
B. IN	DUSTRIAL AND AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION	
6	Indexes of Industrial and Agricultural Production in the US and the USSR (Tabular Graphic)	6 7
7 8	Indexes of Industrial Production Indexes of Industrial and Agricultural Production in the Eastern European Communist Countries	8
9 10	Indexes of Gross Industrial Production in the Communist Countries Indexes of Industrial Production, by Branch of Industry, in the USSR	9 10
C. S	OVIET INVESTMENT AND FINANCE DATA	
11 12	Soviet State Budget	11 12
13 14	Drawings and Scheduled Repayments on Western Credits to the USSR Soviet Hard Currency Payments Deficit (Tabular Graphic)	13 14
15	Production, Disposition, and Reserves of Gold in the USSR (Tabular Graphic)	15
D. (COMPARATIVE PERFORMANCE AND PLAN DATA	
16 17 18	Selected Economic Data for the US and the USSR Factors of Consumption for the US and the USSR Soviet Economic Plan for 1970	16 17 18
E. N	MILITARY EXPENDITURES AND EQUIPMENT	
22 23	Construction of Naval Ships, by Type, in the Communist Countries Production of Military Aircraft, by Type, in the US and the Com-	22

munist Countries

Approved For Release 2000/08/29 : CIA-RDP70801091A000100020019-9

	Tal	ble	Page
		II. POPULATION AND COUNTRY TABLES	
	. 24	Per Capita Gross National Product in Selected Countries (Tabular Graphic)	. 24
	A.]	POPULATION	
	25 26 27 28	Population Labor Force Agricultural Labor Force Nonagricultural Labor Force	. 26
	В. (COUNTRY TABLES: SELECTED ECONOMIC DATA	
25X6	29 30 31 32 33 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51	United States European NATO France India Italy USSR Eastern Europe Bulgaria Czechoslovakia East Germany Hungary Poland Rumania Communist China North Korea North Vietnam Albania Cuba Mongolia Yugoslavia	30 31 32
			01 .
	52	III. TRADE	
	52 53 54 55	Direction of Foreign Trade of the Communist Countries (Tabular Graphic) World Exports, by Selected Country and Region Trade of the US with the USSR and Eastern European Communist Countries Trade of the US with the USSR, by Commodity	52 53 54 55
	56	Trade Turnover of the Communist Countries	56

Approved For Release 2000/08/29 : CIA_RDP79S01091A000100020019-9

Table		Page
57	Trade Among the Communist Countries	57
58	Trade of the Communist Countries with the Free World	90
59	Soviet Foreign Trade	99
60	Soviet Exports	. 60
61	Soviet Imports	. OI
62	Soviet Exports to Eastern European Communist Countries	. 64
63	Soviet Imports from Eastern European Communist Countries	
64	Soviet Exports to Communist China	64 65
65	Soviet Imports from Communist China	
66	Soviet Exports to Developed Countries	
67	Soviet Imports from Developed Countries	
68	Soviet Exports to Less Developed Countries	
69	Soviet Imports from Less Developed Countries	
70	Soviet Exports of Petroleum	
71	Soviet Imports of Chemical Equipment	
72	Chinese Communist Foreign Trade	. 11
	IV. AID	
	US and Communist Economic Aid Extended to Less Developed Countries of the Free World, by Recipient (Graphic I)	. 72
	V. INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTS AND RAW MATERIALS	
A. (CHEMICALS	
95	Sulfuric Acid	100
96	Synthetic Ammonia	101
97	Caustic Soda	102
98	Mineral Fertilizer, Nutrient Content	103
99	Mineral Fertilizer	104
100	Plastics	. 104
В. І	RUBBER AND RUBBER PRODUCTS	
101	Natural Rubber	105
102	Synthetic Rubber	100
103	Rubber Tires	106
C. 1	FUELS AND POWER	
104	Primary Energy	10
105	Hard Coal	100
106		109

Approved For Release 2000/08/29 : CIA-REPTES01091A000100020019-9

Table	D
85 Communist Economic and Military Aid Extended to Less Develope Countries of Latin America and the Middle East, by Recipie	Page ed nt
and Donor	27
Latin America and the Middle East, by Recipient and Donor Communist Military Aid Extended to Less Developed Countries	88
the Middle East, by Recipient and Donor	
88 Academic, Technical, and Military Trainces Departing from Le	89
Developed Countries of the Free World for Training in Conmunist Countries	n- 90
Academic, Technical, and Military Trainces Departing from Le	22
Developed Countries of the Free World for Training in Commi	1-
nist Countries (Graphic 4)	91
89 Military Trainees Departing from Less Developed Countries of th	e
Free World for Training in Communist Countries 90 Academic Students Departing from Less Poweland Countries	92
90 Academic Students Departing from Less Developed Countries of Latin America and the Middle East for Training in Communis	o f
Countries Communis	
91 Academic Students Departing from Less Developed Countries of	93 .f
Africa and Asia for Tramping in Communist Countries	94
92 Communist Economic and Wilitary Technicians in Less Develope	d
Countries of the Free World /	OR
Communist Economic and Military Technicians in Less Developed	
Countries of the Free World (Graphic 5) 93 Communist Economic and Military Technicians in Less Developed	97
93 Communist Economic and Military Technicians in Less Developed Countries of the Free World, by Country	
94 Distribution of Communist Economic Aid Extended to Less De	98
veloped Countries of the Free World, by Area	99
V INDUCTOR DECENTED AND THE PROPERTY OF THE PR	
V. INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTS AND RAW MATERIALS	
A. CHEMICALS /	
95 Sulfuric Acid	100
96 Synthetic Ammonia	101
97 Caustic Soda	
98 Mineral Fertilizer, Nutrient Content	103
99 Mineral Fertilizer	104
100 Plasties	. 104
B. RUBBER AND RUBBER PRODUCTS	
101 Natural Rubber	105
102 Synthetic Rubber	. 105
103 / Rubber Tires	106
C. FUELS AND POWER	
04 Primary Energy	107
.05 Hard Coal	
.06 Brown Coal and Lignite	109

x

Table 22

Number Dissel District Dissel		1960		1962	52	1963	33	19	1964	19	1965	1966	99
1 2 6 2 4 2 5 1 5 1 6			Diesel	Nuclear	Diesel	Nuclear	Diesel	Nuclear	Diesel	Nuclear	Diesel	Nuclear	Diesel
Columbia control con	COMMUNIST COUNTRIES ——												
issile	Submarines								:				
Section Sect	Attack		* 9	81	s 9	73	4	C3		_			• 9
site 2 4 4 5 7 6 4 2 9 6 6 2 9 6 7 2 6 7 2 7 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	Ballistic missile		° <u>′</u>					•	•				
Sestion of the protection of	Cruise missile		:	4. a								4	
Second Content of Parison Cont	Destroyers				ı		((,		•
Control Cont	Guided missile f	: : :	m	:	71	:	77	:	3	:	4	: : : : :	י פא
1	Guided missile motorboats K	: : :	40	:	31	:	25	:	20	: : : :	20	:	20
1	Patrol craft b	:	3 6	:	20	:	24	:	21	: : : :	22	:	21
11 12 18 18 18 18 18 18	Patrol craft i	:	35	:	:	:	:	: : : : : :	9		13		18
1	Mine ships	:	11		12	:	18	:	18	:	18	:	18
1 19 19 19 19 19 19 19	Auviliaries k		cc		Π		ĸG		r.		4		3
11 19 19 19 19 19 19 19	Amphibious 1		33							:	9	:	က
19	Fast Germany		:			•							
1 2 2 2 1 1 1 1 1 1	Dotted croft m				c		L.		11		19		18
1	Edulot Clark		:		1 0		• 0	:	1 6	:	À.	:	•
1	Amphibious "		:	:	0	:	0	:	4				:
1	Poland		,								•		c
1	Patrol craft °	:	သ	: : : : : :			:	: : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : :		:	7		.o. d
1	Mine ships 4	:	11				63	:	62		-	:	201
1 3 1 2 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	Auxiliaries r	:	:	:	-	:	ಣ	:	11		6	: : :	2
1 3 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	Amphibious *		:		:	:	4	:	6	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	14	: : : :	16
1 3 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	Communist China												
28 5 to 15 5 to 15 5 to 15 40 to 50 70 to 2 2	Submarines t.		1		က	:	:	:	-	:	87		2
28 5 to 15 5 to 15	Destroyer escort "		•	:	:	:			:	:	:		C 1
$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	Guided missile motorboats "			:		:	1		1	:	:	:	∞
$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	Patrol craft v								-		-		П
2 2 6 6 6 8 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9	Detrol oraft w	:		:	7 - 7	· · · ·	5 5 15		5 to 15		40 to 50		70 to 80
30 0 to 5 6 6 80 Labo 100 and Labo 500 classes. 9 Gdansk, Oksywie, and OP-801 classes. 9 Shershen and Obluze classes. 1 N. Zubov, Oskol, and Samara classes. 1 R. W, and G classes. 1 R. W, and G classes. 1 R. Rangnan class. 1 Rangnan class. 1 P-6, Shanghai, Swatow, and Hu-chwan (hydrofoil) classes. 2 T-43 class. 2 P-6, Order 150 feet only.	Mine chine :	:	3 0	:	OT 03 0	:	g G	:	-	•	6		4
25 to 26 donsk, Oksywie, and OP-801 classes. 27 Gdansk, Oksywie, and OP-801 classes. 28 Shershen and Obluze classes. 29 Krogulec, T-43, and TR-40 classes. 20 Krogulec, T-43, and TR-40 classes. 20 Krogulec, T-43, and TR-40 classes. 30 Krogulec, T-43, and TR-40 classes. 31 Krogulec, T-43, and TR-40 classes. 42 Krogulec, T-43, and TR-40 classes. 43 Krogulan classes. 44 Krogulan classes. 45 Krogulan classes. 46 Krogulan classes. 57 T-43 class. 67 Krogulan classes. 7 T-43 class. 7 T-43 class. 7 T-43 classes. 7 T-45 class.	Americanics w	:	4	:	:		1	:	. 6		1 °C	· · · ·	(oc
a classes. a classes. a classes. a classes. a classes. b The following classes. a Common classes. a Rangon and East on the charanter of the common classes. a Rangon and East on the classes. b Rangon and East on the charanter of the character of the cha				:	:	:	:	:	1 10		10 to 15		25 to 30
a classes. a classes. by a day and Luza classes. contact and Luza classes.	• E O III and a shared		8			" "	Po 100 am	Tabo 600	0000				
a classes. series of the seri	= F, Q , W , or L classes.						Janel Ole	t trace even	0.000 0.000 P.	Seepe			
a classes. sses. gra, and Luza classes.	n class.					5 8	erchen and	Oblaze el	38868	-00000			
a classes. basses. gra, and Luza classes.	d $R_{-}I$ and $R_{-}II$ aloesed					, y	omiler T-	T pue 87	R_{-}/O class	50			
a classes. bases. gra, and Luza classes.	e J class						Zubon, Os	kol. and S	amara cla	SSCS			•
asses. * gra, and Luza classes. *	t Kashin. Kildin. Kotlin. Kruonuu.	and Kung	la classes	ئرر			Inocnu cla	SS.					
asses. gra, and Luza classes.	• Osa and Komar classes.						W, and 6	delasses.					
asses. gra, and Luza classes.	h Mirka. Petua. Poti. and SO-1 class	sees.					angnan ek	SS.					
gra, and Luza classes.	i MO-VI. P-6. P-10. Shershen. and	d Pchela c	lasses.			• H(<i>zinan</i> class						
gra, and Luza classes.	Sasha, T-58, Vanua, and Yurka el	lasses.				▼ P-	6, Shangh	ai, Swatou	, and Hu-	chwan (hy	drofoil) ch	asses.	
gire, carret record creases.	k Don. Dnenr EX-7-58, Lama. Pro	art Vida	Tora, and	A Luza clas	3868	* T-	.48 class.	:		•			
	1 Allianton MP_8 MP_10 and MP	D-SM B-1	مامعوام	3		, v	ror 150 fee	t. only.					

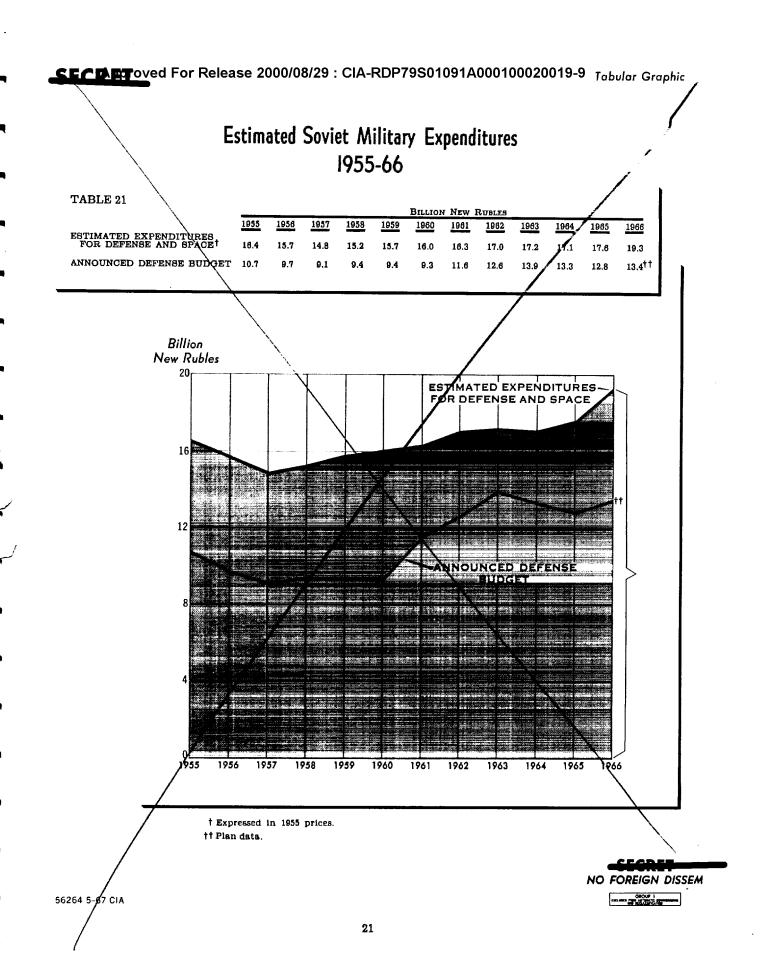


Table 95

Production of Sulfuric Acid a 1955 and 1960-66

Thousand Metric Tons

	1955	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966
NATO COUNTRIES b	25,900*	31,000*	31,000*	33,000*	35,000*	38,200*	41,000*	43,700*
$ ext{US} \circ \dots \dots$	14,746*	16,223*	16,191*	17,872*	18,993*	20,796*	22,489*	24,663*
COMMUNIST COUNTRIES								
USSR and Eastern Europe	5,480*	7,890*	8,570*	9,280*	10,300*	11,500*	12,800*	13,800
$ ext{USSR} \dots ext{}$	3,798*	5,398*	5,718*	6,132*	6,885*	7,647*	8,518*	9,367*
Eastern Europe	1,680*	2,500*	2,850*	3,150*	3,430*	3,880*	4,230*	4,460
Bulgaria	19*	123*	192*	247*	269*	291*	318*	353*
Czechoslovakia	383*	553*	599*	643*	725*	893*	933*	982*
East Germany	592*	730*	819*	861*	919*	937*	985*	970
Hungary d	144*	178*	200*	224*	283*	340*	394*	393
Poland	450*	685*	794*	852*	888*	1,001*	1,062*	1,139*
Rumania	92*	226*	248*	326*	343*	417*	541*	619*
Far East								
Communist China	375*	1,350*	N.A.	1,100	1,500	2,000	N.A.	N.A.
North Korea	28*	255*	273*	316*	321*	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
North Vietnam	0*	0	Negl.	14	28	36	N.A.	N.A.
Other			v					
Albania	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
Cuba	N.A.	44	93	110	125	150	N.A.	N.A.
Yugoslavia	73*	130*	234*	286*	391*	472*	435*	542*

Other NATO Countries

	1955	1960	1966		1955	1960	1966		1955	1960	1966
Belgium Canada Denmark	1,143* 862* 172*	1,423* 1,517* 198*	1,390* 2,230* 239*	Italy Netherlands . Norway	679*	2,299* 860* 100*	3,347* 1,060* 119**	Turkey UK West Ger-		23* 2,772*	20*° 3,140*
France Greece	1,472* 118*	2,046* 81*	3,072* 151* ^f	Portugal	228*	320*	420*	many	2,279*	3,170*	3,814* g

^{*} An asterisk indicates that the data are unclassified.

^a Pure (monohydrate) sulfuric acid (100 percent H₂SO₄).

b NATO totals include only data for the US and those NATO countries that are listed under "Other NATO Countries."

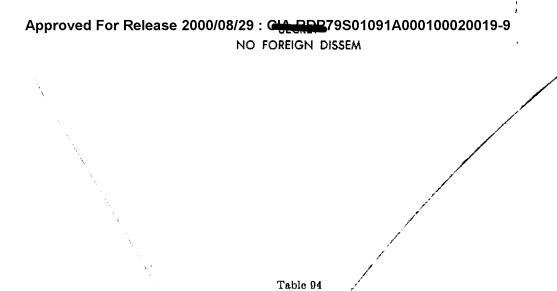
^o Including appreciable amounts produced in government-owned privately operated plants.

d Including oleum for all years except 1966.

e Data are for 1965 and are included in the NATO total for 1966.

f Data are for 1964 and are included in the NATO totals for 1965-66.

^g Including data for West Berlin, for which separate data are not available.



Distribution of Communist Economic Aid Extended to Less Developed Countries of the Free World, by Area
Total for 1954-66

	/		
USSR	Eastern Europe	Communist China	Total
	Millio	on US \$	
832.2	289.2	342.6	1,514.0
2,810.5	788.7	495.7	4,094.9
/ 147.0	205.1	0	352.1
2,149.0	777.0	157.1	3,083.1
5,988.7	2,060.0	995.4	9,044.1
,	Percent	of Total	
15	14	34	17
47	38	50	45
2	.10	0	4
36	38	16	34
100	100`\	100	100
	882.2 2,810.5 /147.0 2,149.0 5,988.7	USSR Europe Millio 882.2 289.2 2,810.5 788.7 / 147.0 205.1 2,149.0 777.0 5,988.7 2,060.0 Percent 15 14 47 38 2 10 36 38	USSR Europe China Million US \$ 882.2 289.2 342.6 2,810.5 788.7 495.7 / 147.0 205.1 0 2,149.0 777.0 157.1 5,988.7 2,060.0 995.4 Percent of Total 15 14 34 47 38 50 2 10 0 36 38 16